# I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2008 (SECOND) Regular Session

### CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUAHAN

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 172(LS), "AN ACT RELATIVE TO APPLYING A REAL PROPERTY TAX IMMUNITY FOR ORIGINAL LANDOWNERS, THEIR ESTATES, OR THEIR HEIRS ON THE RETURN OF FEDERAL EXCESS LANDS, WHICH SHALL BE EFFECTIVE UNTIL SUCH TIME FREE AND DIRECT ACCESS OR USE OF THE RETURNED PROPERTY IS PROPERLY ACQUIRED BY THE DESIGNATED LANDOWNERS AND OFFICIALLY RECORDED WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF LAND MANAGEMENT", was on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of July, 2008, duly and regularly passed.

Attested:	Judith T. Won Pat, Ed. D. Speaker
Tina Rose Muña Barnes Senator and Secretary of the Legislature	
This Act was received by <i>I Maga'lahen Guåhan</i> thi  375 o'clock P.M.	s_7day of July, 2008, at
APPROVED:	Assistant Staff Officer  Maga'lahi's Office
FELIX P. CAMACHO I Maga'lahen Guåhan	
Date:	
Public Law No	

## I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2007 (FIRST) Regular Session

#### Bill No. 172 (LS)

As substituted by the Committee on Education, General and Omnibus Affairs, and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

A. B. Palacios, Sr. Edward J.B. Calvo Frank F. Blas, Jr. B. J.F. Cruz James V. Espaldon Mark Forbes Judith P. Guthertz, DPA Frank T. Ishizaki J. A. Lujan Tina Rose Muña Barnes v. c. pangelinan R. J. Respicio Dr. David L.G. Shimizu Ray Tenorio J. T. Won Pat, Ed.D.

AN ACT RELATIVE TO APPLYING A REAL PROPERTY TAX IMMUNITY FOR ORIGINAL LANDOWNERS, THEIR ESTATES, *OR* THEIR HEIRS ON THE RETURN OF FEDERAL EXCESS LANDS, WHICH *SHALL* BE EFFECTIVE UNTIL SUCH TIME FREE AND DIRECT ACCESS *OR* USE OF THE RETURNED PROPERTY IS PROPERLY ACQUIRED BY THE DESIGNATED LANDOWNERS AND OFFICIALLY RECORDED WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF LAND MANAGEMENT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

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Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that §75 of Chapter IV, Miscellaneous Provisions, in Public Law 28-68, provides for a real property tax moratorium on returned federal excess lands to original landowners, which is applicable and retroactive to the time of the return of the property until tax year 2007. I Liheslaturan Guåhan further finds that although this tax moratorium had been provided, there continues to be a number of families who have yet to have access or use of their properties due to on-going probate court cases or the subdivision of properties. In addition, I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that many original landowners of returned excess federal lands have perhaps passed on or are too ill to properly tend to the acquisition and possession of these properties upon their return from the federal government and the government of Guam. This situation has resulted in many instances, where returned properties must be properly adjudicated in the courts to pass the title of said properties to the rightful descendants of these family members or to finalize the proper subdivision of these properties. This process many times poses significant financial burdens on these family members and has further resulted in the process taking many years unnecessarily.

I Liheslaturan Guåhan additionally finds that because this tax moratorium had previously been applicable on the return of federal excess properties since the passage of Public Law 28-68 on September 2005, and was also applied retroactive to the date of receipt of the title to returned properties, there will not be a direct impact on the government of Guam's existing revenue base. Thus, the continuance of the real property tax moratorium, as provided herein, would not result in a loss of revenues that the government is presently receiving. It is only upon the free and direct access and use of the returned federal properties will the government of Guam begin to realize an increase in real estate taxes from these properties.

Therefore, it is the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guahan* to apply a Real Property Tax Immunity to original landowners *or* their respective heirs who are recipients of returned federal excess lands through providing an exemption on any and all real property taxes owed to the government of Guam by these original landowners and their immediate descendants, until such time that the family has free and direct access and use of the returned property and the property has been officially recorded with the Department of Land Management.

Section 2. Real Property Tax Immunity on Returned Federal Excess Lands to Original Owners. No assessment and/or payment of real property taxes shall be made on the estates of the original land owners on properties transferred by the Guam Ancestral Lands Commission via the government of Guam on returned federal excess lands, retroactive to the time of return of the property to the original land owners, their estates or their heirs and to until such time the property is officially recorded with the Department of Land Management. This tax exemption shall be restricted to the date from which the property is returned to the original landowners, their estates or their heirs, and in which said individuals or families do not have free access or use of their properties and until the date the property is officially recorded with the Department of Land Management.

The aforementioned tax immunity for the original landowners and their heirs shall cease immediately when the property has proper access and has been officially recorded with the Department of Land Management. Real Property Tax assessment shall start only after the property has been officially recorded with the Department of Land Management. Any subdivision or improvements made to the property that were officially recorded at the Department of Land Management by any of the original landowners or their heirs, for purposes of this Section, shall constitute access to said property. It shall be the responsibility of the original landowners or their respective descendants to notify the Ancestral Lands

- 1 Commission and the Department of Revenue and Taxation of the availability of
- 2 direct, legal access to said property.
- This immunity shall *not* apply to subsequent owners of these properties who
- 4 are not original landowners of that property, their estates, or their heirs.